

**Services at HLRS**

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[www.hlrs.de](http://www.hlrs.de)  
 Sep 12, 2006

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**Service Areas**

- HPC Systems
  - High end systems → federal center
  - Clusters and development systems → for Uni. Stuttgart
- Numerical Methods & Libraries
  - Compilers & Processors
- Parallel Computing
  - Training
  - Application Services
    - in Chemistry, Fluid Dynamics, Physics, Structural Mechanics
- Applications, Models and Tools
  - Parallel Programming Models (MPI, OpenMP)
  - Profiling & Debugging Libraries/Tools
- Visualization
  - COVISE, Video & Conferencing Service
- Support of Federal Projects
- Teraflop Workbench
  - Optimization / Porting Support

→ Thomas Beisel  
 → Uwe Küster  
 → Rolf Rabenseifner  
 → Rainer Keller  
 → Uwe Wössner  
 → Heinz Pöhlmann  
 → Thomas Bönisch

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## HPC Systems

→ Thomas Beisel

- High end systems → federal center
- Clusters and development systems → for Uni. Stuttgart
- Co-operation with NEC
- Vectorization Support
- Special needs in system management, e.g., jobs on 64 or 72 nodes
- Consulting in disk/data management
- Annual **Workshop on Scalable Global Parallel File Systems**

The team:



HLRS:

Thomas Beisel  
Bernd Krischok  
Peter Haas

Dieter Raith  
Rolf Supper

<http://www.hlr.de/hw-access/platforms/>  
<http://www.hlr.de/news-events/events/>

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## Numerical Methods & Libraries

→ Uwe Küster

- Compilers
- Processors
- Benchmarking of compilers and processors
- Vectorization & optimization support for numerical methods
- Numerical libraries

The team:



HLRS:  
Uwe Küster  
Denis Altmann  
Tünde Erdei  
Elke Krumrück

Peter Lammers  
Nina Shokina  
Manuela Wossough

<http://www.hlr.de/organization/num/>

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## Parallel Computing

→ Rolf Rabenseifner

- Training
  - Parallelization Consulting
- Application Services / Consulting
  - in Chemistry, Fluid Dynamics, Physics, Structural Mechanics

• ...

The team:



HLRS:

<u>Rolf Rabenseifner</u>	→ Training, Consulting
<u>Panagiotis Adamidis</u>	→ Parallelization Consulting
<u>Martin Bernreuter</u>	→ Structural Mechanics / CAE
<u>Norbert Ibold</u>	→ Physics
<u>Heinz Pöhlmann</u>	→ Chemistry, federal projects
<u>Martin Winter</u>	→ CFD

<http://www.hhrs.de/organization/par/>  
<http://www.hhrs.de/news-events/events/>

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## Application Software Packages at HLRS

### Computational Chemistry

- GAMESS-US, GAUSSIAN, MOLPRO, MOPAC 6, TURBOMOLE

### Computational Fluid Dynamics

- CFX, FASTEST-3D, FIDAP, FIRE, FLUENT, POLYFLOW, StarHPC

### Structure Mechanics

- ABAQUS, HyperMesh, LS-DYNA3D, PERMAS

Due to the wide range of methods and procedures available in every software package, each individual problem case has to be considered separately to select and to use suitable software package(s).

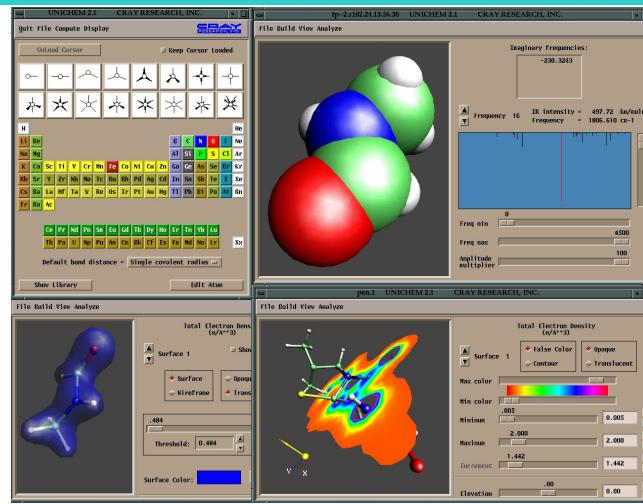
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## Computational Chemistry – Pre- and Postprocessing



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## Application Software Packages at HLRS

	NEC SX-8	Cray Opteron Cluster	NEC Xeon EM64T Cluster	HP zx6000 ia64-Cluster	Volvox
<b>Computational Chemistry</b>					
GAMESS-US	available				
GAUSSIAN94	available				
GAUSSIAN98	available				
MOLPRO96	available				
MOLPRO98	available				
MOLPRO2000	available				
MOLPRO2002	available				
MOPAC 6	available				
TURBOMOLE					
<b>Fluid Dynamics</b>					
CFX		available	available	available	available
FIDAP		available	available	available	available
FIRE		available	available		available
GAMBIT		available	available		available
GRIDGEN		available	available		available
ICEM-CFD		available	available		available
FLUXEXPERT					available
FLUENT		available	available	available	available
PLOWFLOW		available	available		available
STAR-HPC		available	available	available	available
SWIFT		available	available		available

Status  
Sep. 11, 2006

Actual version → <http://www.hlrs.de/organization/aw/services/awpakete.html>

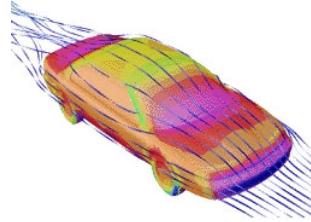
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## Computational Fluid Dynamics

Wide range of application areas

- Automotive aerodynamics
- Airflow around aircraft wings
- Combustion
- Flow in melts
- Heat exchanger tubes (heating and cooling)
- Flow around turbine blades



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## Application Software Packages at HLRS

	NEC SX-8	Cray Opteron Cluster	NEC Xeon EM64T Cluster	HP zx6000 ia64-Cluster	Volvox
<i>Structure Mechanics</i>					
ABAQUS		available		available	available
ANSYS				available	
HyperMesh					
LS-DYNA3D	available	available			
PERMAS				available	

Status  
Sep. 11, 2006

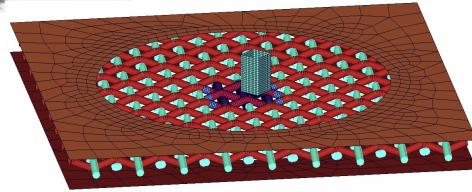
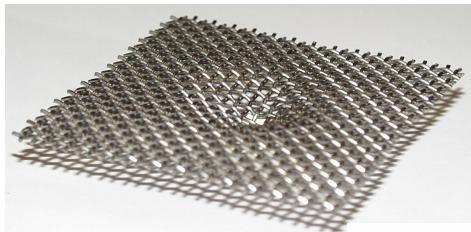
Actual version → <http://www.hlrs.de/organization/aw/services/awpaket.html>

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## Structure Mechanics - Example: Impact on a fencing mask

mask (wire fabric) must resist penetration by a broken blade



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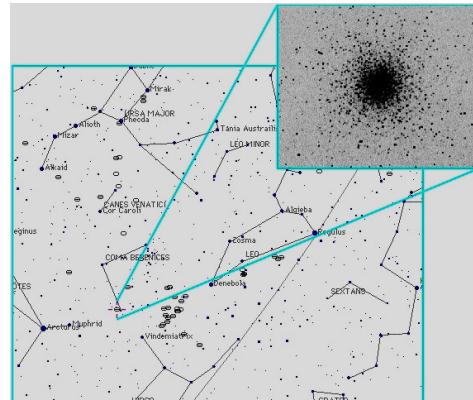
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## Computational Physics

### Areas of application

- Solid-state physics
- Astrophysics
- quantum physics
- high energy physics
- mainly using in-house codes
  - only a few program packages available



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## Applications, Models and Tools

→ Rainer Keller

- Parallel Programming Models (MPI, OpenMP)
- Profiling & Debugging Libraries/Tools
- Parallel Debuggers and Correctness Tools:
  - DDT, Totalview, Valgrind, Marmot, Thread Checker
- Performance Libraries & Analysis Tools:
  - OPT, Trace Collector, Trace Analyzer, Vtune, Thread Profiler, MKL, Paraver
- Annual HLRS Metacomputing and Grid Workshop

The team:



HLRS:

Rainer Keller

Bettina Krammer

Alexander Schulz

Sven Stork

Katharina Benkert

Sabine Roller

Sunil Reddy Tiyyagura

<http://www.hlr.de/organization/amt/>



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## Visualization

→ Uwe Wössner

- COVISE
  - Video Service
  - Conferencing Service
  - Virtual Environmental Lab
  - Augmented Reality
- see also [30] *Virtual reality based visualization* [talk and demo in the Cave]

The team:



HLRS:

Uwe Wössner

Martin Becker

Michael Brahmaier

Blasius Czink

Andreas Kopecki

Mario Baalcke

Florian Niebling

Jutta Sauer

Uwe Zimmatt

<http://www.hlr.de/organization/vis/>



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## Support of Federal Projects

→ Heinz Pöhlmann

- Review Process for project proposals → Steering Committee
- Each federal project on NEC SX-8 has a **dedicated advisor**
- Annual **Result and Review Workshop** at HLRS

The team:



HLRS:

Heinz Pöhlmann  
Martin Bernreuther  
Thomas Bönisch  
Natalia Currie-Linde  
Norbert Ibold  
Rainer Keller

Uwe Küster  
Peter Lammers  
Isabel Loebich  
Rolf Rabenseifner  
Martin Winter

<http://www.hlr.de/userprojects/>  
<http://www.hlr.de/news-events/events/>

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## Teraflop Workbench

→ Thomas Bönisch

- Optimization / Porting Support
- Make **new** science and engineering possible with **Teraflops sustained performance**
- Assess and demonstrate system capabilities for industry-relevant applications
- **Cooperation** project between HLRS and NEC.
- Annual **Teraflop Workshop** at HLRS

The team:



HLRS:

Thomas Bönisch  
Katharina Benkert  
Peter Lammers  
Sunil Reddy Tiyyagura

NEC:

Martin Galle  
Stefan Borowski  
Stefan Haberhauer  
Fredrik Svensson

<http://www.teraflop-workbench.de/>  
<http://www.hlr.de/news-events/events/>

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## Research

- HLRS active in many EU, federal, and states research projects

### Groups:

- Distributed Systems
  - e.g., AKOGRIMO, NextGrid, ...
- Applications, Models & Tools
  - e.g., HPC Europa, Open MPI, InGrid, ...
- Visualization
  - e.g., COVISE, CoSpaces, ...
- Project & User Management, Accounting
  - e.g., DEISA

→ Stefan Wesner et al.

→ Rainer Keller et al.

→ Uwe Wössner et al.

→ Thomas Bönisch et al.



## Summary / Questions?

- HPC Systems
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- Numerical Methods & Libraries
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→ Thomas Beisel

→ Uwe Küster

→ Rolf Rabenseifner

→ Rainer Keller

→ Uwe Wössner

→ Heinz Pöhlmann

→ Thomas Bönisch



## Appendix

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## Application Support at HLRS

- More than 15 years experience in consulting and user support
- Support in problem solving in the area of computer simulation for science and engineering
- Support service for federal research projects and local university
- Content and area-specific consulting by staff members with scientific background
- Selection, licensing, installation, maintenance and tests of relevant application software packages
  - on supercomputers
  - on workstations (for pre- and postprocessing)

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## Application Support at HLRS

- Main scientific areas include  
Chemistry  
Physics  
Computational Fluid Dynamics  
Structure Mechanics
- All staff members have a scientific background and degree
- All staff members are skilled in high performance computing
- *Scientists talking to scientists*

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## Application Support at HLRS

- Comprehensive application support
- Extensive consulting and problem analysis
- Develop problem solving strategies
- User support in creating models, in selection of software and software usage
- User support in generating input data sets, working in pre- and postprocessing and interpreting results
- Support in optimization of user program codes
- Close cooperations if desired

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## Application Support at HLRS

- Selection of appropriate software packages
- Close coordination with actual user demand
- Software must be suitable and optimized for supercomputers
- Optimal usage of supercomputer resources
- Use of vectorised and/or parallelised program versions
- Central installation and maintenance allow efficient usage of latest software versions
- License conditions are intensively negotiated with software vendors to provide favourable conditions for the users



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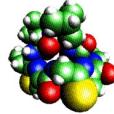
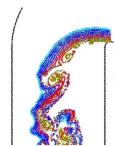
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## Application Support at HLRS

- Aims of scientific and technical computer simulations
- Improvement and optimization of equipment
- Significant reduction of development time and costs
- Avoid or reduce test series and prototype development
- Solution of complex problems in basic research



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## Computational Chemistry

- Determination of molecular properties - 3 main methods
    - Molecular mechanics and dynamics using force fields  
100.000 - 1.000.000 atoms, computational effort  $\sim N^2$ ,  
classical mechanics, empirical potential functions
    - Semiempirical methods  
1.000 - 10.000 atoms, computational effort  $\sim N^3$ ,  
quantum mechanics, approximated Schrödinger equation,  
integral calculations using additional empirical data
    - ab initio methods  
100 - 500 atoms, computational effort  $\sim N^4$ ,  
quantum mechanics, exact Schrödinger equation,  
integral calculations without any empirical data,  
systematic improvement of approximations
- (N = number of degrees of freedom)

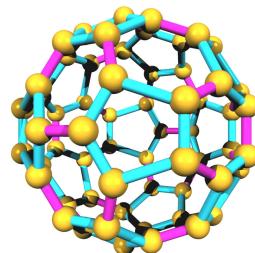
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## Computational Chemistry

### Areas of application

- Polymers and new materials
- Catalysis and surface chemistry
- Drug design
- Protein design and structure determination
- Electronic properties and excited states
- Exploration of structure-activity relationships
- Chemical reactions (e.g.: intermolecular rearrangements)



### Software packages used

- GAMESS-US, GAUSSIAN, MOLPRO, MOPAC 6, TURBOMOLE

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## Computational Physics

### Example: Astrophysics

- Stellar dynamics of a globular cluster
- A system of about 100.000 – 1 million stars orbiting around each other
- Classical experiments cannot be performed, only accessible by numerical simulations
- Needs about 100 GFlop for 100.000 stars and 100 TFlop for 1 million stars
- Timescale 1 million years
- Massive parallel code implemented in MPI
- Limited to about 50.000 stars using 512 PE's on the CRAY T3E



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## Computational Fluid Dynamics

- Numerical simulation based on Navier-Stokes equations
  - Finite volume, finite element, finite difference and spectral methods
  - Laminar and turbulent models
  - Thermodynamics including heat transportation in fluid and solid phase
  - Heat radiation
  - Chemical reactions
  - Multi phase flow
  - Acoustics
  - Electromagnetic field influences
- Software packages used
- CFX, FASTEST-3D, FIDAP, FIRE, FLUENT, POLYFLOW, StarHPC



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## Structure Mechanics

Finite element analysis

Areas of application

- Forming engineering
- Deformations and strains in materials
- Crash analysis
- Fracture analysis
- Equipment engineering
- Automotive engineering
- Heat engineering
- Thermohydraulics

Software packages used

- ABAQUS, HyperMesh, LS-DYNA3D, PERMAS

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