

Parallel Libraries

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Parallel Libraries

Public Domain
commercial
vendor specific



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Overview

- numerical libraries for linear systems
 - dense
 - sparse
- FFT
- support for parallelization

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netlib server

for all
public domain numerical programs and libraries
<http://www.netlib.org>

H L R I S

LAPACK for linear systems

- for dense problems, fast
- Linear Equations, real and complex
 - Orthogonal Factorizations and Linear Least Squares Problems
 - Generalized Orthogonal Factorizations and Linear Least Squares Problems
- Eigenproblems
- Symmetric and nonsymmetric real eigenproblems
 - hermitian and nonhermitian complex
 - Generalized Symmetric Definite Eigenproblems
 - Generalized Nonsymmetric Eigenproblems
- Singular Value Decomposition
- Generalized (or Quotient) Singular Value Decomposition
- based on BLAS
- shared memory parallel versions

Basic Linear Algebra Subroutines: BLAS

•BLAS-1		
vector x vector	saxpy	
data transfer	$3 \cdot n$	
operations	$2 \cdot n - 1$	
FLOP/Word	2/3	
•BLAS-2		
matrix x vector		
data transfer	$n \cdot n + 2 \cdot n$	
operations	$n \cdot (2 \cdot n - 1)$	
FLOP/Word	2	
•BLAS-3		
matrix x matrix		
data transfer	$3 \cdot n \cdot n$	
operations	$n \cdot n \cdot (2 \cdot n - 1)$	
FLOP/Word	$2/3 \cdot n$	

where to get BLAS

- as source code from netlib
- for PC/Windows free Intel® Math Kernel Library
<http://developer.intel.com/software/products/mkl/index.htm>
- vendor tuned versions on all platforms, also parallel



ScaLAPACK

- Scalable Linear Algebra PACKage, or Scalable LAPACK
- handles dense and band matrices on distributed memory machines
- not general sparse matrices
- functionality is subset of LAPACK
- based on BLAS and BLACS
- <http://www.netlib.org/scalapack/>



ScaLAPACK contents

- Linear Equations
 - Orthogonal Factorizations and Linear Least Squares Problems
 - QR Factorization
 - LQ Factorization
 - QR Factorization with Column Pivoting
 - Complete Orthogonal Factorization
 - Other Factorizations
 - Generalized Orthogonal Factorizations
 - Generalized QR Factorization
 - Generalized RQ factorization
- Symmetric and nonsymmetric Eigenproblems
 - Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors, and Schur Factorization
- Singular Value Decomposition
- Generalized Symmetric Definite Eigenproblems

NAG Parallel Library, commercial

- distributed memory machine (MPI, PVM)
- <http://www.nag.co.uk/numeric/fd/FDdescription.asp>
- Dense linear algebra (including ScaLapack)
- Eigenvalue and singular value problems
- Input/Output, data distribution
- Optimisation
- Quadrature
- Random number generators
- Sparse linear algebra
- Sparse matrix solvers
- Support/utility routines
- contents in
<http://www.nag.co.uk/numeric/FD/manual/html/genint/FDlibconts.asp>

NAG SMP Library, commercial

- Zeros of Polynomials, Roots of Transcendental Equations
- Quadrature, Numerical Differentiation, Interpolation, Approximation
- Ordinary Differential Equations, Partial Differential Equations
- Integral Equations
- Curve and Surface Fitting
- Minimizing or Maximizing a Function
- Matrix Factorizations
- Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors
- Orthogonalisation
- Linear Equations (LAPACK)
- Least-squares and Eigenvalue Problems (LAPACK)
- Sparse Linear Algebra
- Statistics
- Random Number Generators, sorting
- Time Series Analysis
- Operations Research

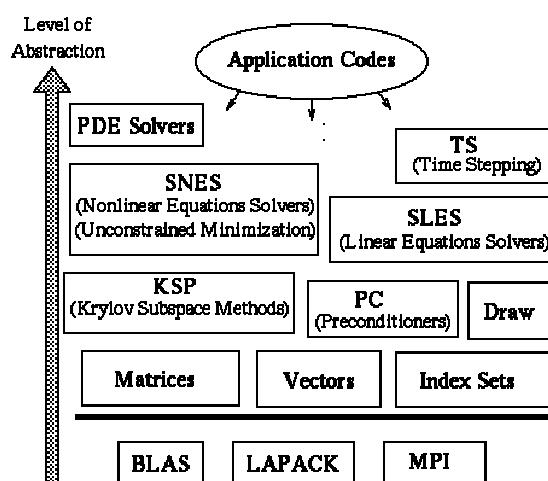
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PETSc Features (<http://www-fp.mcs.anl.gov/petsc>)



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PETSc components

- Vec vector operations, scatter, gather, ghostpoints for regular structures
- Mat data structures for parallel sparse matrices
- PC preconditioners (ILU(k), LU, block Jakobi, additive Schwarz)
- KSP Krylov subspace iterative methods (GMRES, CG, CGS, Bi-CG-Stab, TFQMR, CR, LSQR)
- SNES Newton-like methods for nonlinear systems
- TS (pseudo-) time evolution codes for solution of PDEs

ParPre

- preconditioners for large sparse iterative solvers
- uses PETSc
- additive Schwarz
- multiplicative Schwarz
- block SSOR
- domain decomposition methods
- multilevel
- <http://www.cs.utk.edu/~eijkhout/parpre.html>

PARPACK

- <http://www.caam.rice.edu/software/ARPACK/>
- http://www.caam.rice.edu/~kristyn/parpack_home.html
Parallel version of ARPACK
- calculates a few eigenvalues of a large sparse matrix
- Implicitly Restarted Lanczos Method (IRLM)
- symmetric, nonsymmetric, and generalized eigenproblems
- Singular Value Decomposition.



European Parasol project (Mumps)

- http://www.enseeiht.fr/lima/apo/mumps/European_ESPRIT_Activity
MUMPS (MULTifrontal Massively Parallel sparse direct Solver)
- public domain
- symmetric positive definite matrices;
- general symmetric matrices;
- general unsymmetric matrices;
- Iterative refinement and backward error analysis;
- Input matrix in
assembled format
distributed assembled format
elemental format



Aztec

- iterative library for solution of large distributed sparse linear systems
- CG, GMRES, BiCGSTAB
- for systems arising from discretization of partial differential equations
- Jakobi, polynomial, LU, ILU etc. preconditioning in processor domains
- distributed modified sparse row format (DMSR)
- distributed variable block row format (DVBR)
- matrix free interface, user defined preconditioning interface
- unknown numbering may be global
- free for research; license necessary
- <http://www.cs.sandia.gov/CRF/aztec1.html>

MFACT

- multifrontal direct solver
- sparse symmetric positive definite linear systems
- Lapack style interface
- similar to CAPSS
- free
- <http://www.cs.utk.edu/~padma/mfact.html>

SuperLU

- solves large sparse nonsymmetric systems
- direct solver
- SuperLU serial
- SuperLU_MT shared memory parallel
- SuperLU_DIST distributed memory
- free
- <http://www.nerc.gov/~xiaoye/SuperLU/>

FFTW

- Discrete Fourier Transform
- one and more dimension
- C, wrapper routines for Fortran
- free GPL
- <http://www.fftw.org/>

ParMETIS

- graph partitioning
- mesh partitioning
- graph repartitioning
- graph partition refinement
- matrix reordering



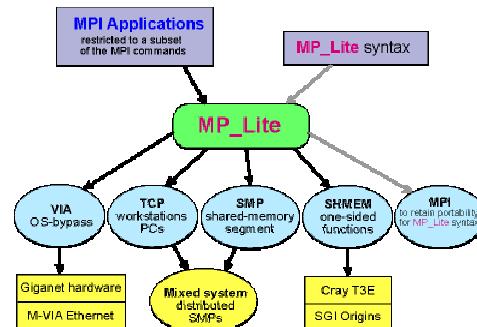
global arrays

- shared memory programming interface for distributed memory machines
- asynchronously access of logical blocks of physically distributed dense multi-dimensional arrays
- cooperating with shared memory paradigm and MPI
- create a distributed array, controlling alignment and distribution; duplicate an array with properties of another existing array; destroy an array; synchronize.
- fetch, store and accumulate into a rectangular patch of global array; gather and scatter; atomic read and increment efficient access to local elements of global array (by a pointer).
- free
- <http://www.emsl.pnl.gov:2080/docs/global/ga.html>



MP_Lite

- lightweight message-passing library
- http://www.scl.ameslab.gov/Projects/MP_Lite/



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